# DEER

in Oakland County

White-tailed deer are Michigan's state animal. The deer population in Michigan is currently estimated at over 2 million and is approaching a record high.

### **DEER FACTS**

- White-tailed deer can run up to 35 mph and raise their white tail to alert other deer that danger is nearby.
- White-tailed deer have a reddish-brown coat in the spring and summer and a gray-brown coat in autumn and winter.
- White-tailed deer are vegetarians and will eat almost any plant, twig, or fruit.
- Male deer have antlers that shed in spring and grow back in fall.
- White-tailed deer can swim up to 13 mph and hold their breath under water for up to 30 seconds.
- White-tailed deer are found in every county in Michigan.

# **DEER ID**

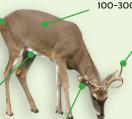
#### White-tailed deer

Odocoileus virginianus



underside of tail

White underbelly



100-300 pounds

Male antlers have upward projecting tines



Small, round ears



# **PROBLEMS WITH DEER** OVERPOPULATION

#### ENVIRONMENTAL DAMAGE

Deer are overbrowsing wildflowers and tree seedlings, reducing natural plant diversity and forest regeneration and leading to harm to other wildlife, including pollinators.





#### LYME DISEASE

Deer transport ticks that carry Lyme disease. More deer leads to a higher tick population, increasing the likelihood of people contracting Lyme disease.

#### **CAR ACCIDENTS**

The increase in the population of deer has led to more deer-related car accidents. Oakland County has the highest number of deer car accidents in Michigan.



## **HOW YOU CAN HELP**

#### **DEER HUNTING**

Michigan has a rich history of recreational deer hunting. Deer hunting greatly helps balance the population of deer. Follow the QR code below for more information on hunting in Oakland County.





#### **DON'T FEED DEER**

Select deer-adverse plants, use physical barriers around your lawn plants, and be careful where you place bird feeders. Feeding deer is illegal under state law.

**FOR QUESTIONS:** Email: ParksNR@oakgov.com



